

200KHz, 1.5A PWM Buck DC/DC Converter

❖ GENERAL DESCRIPTION

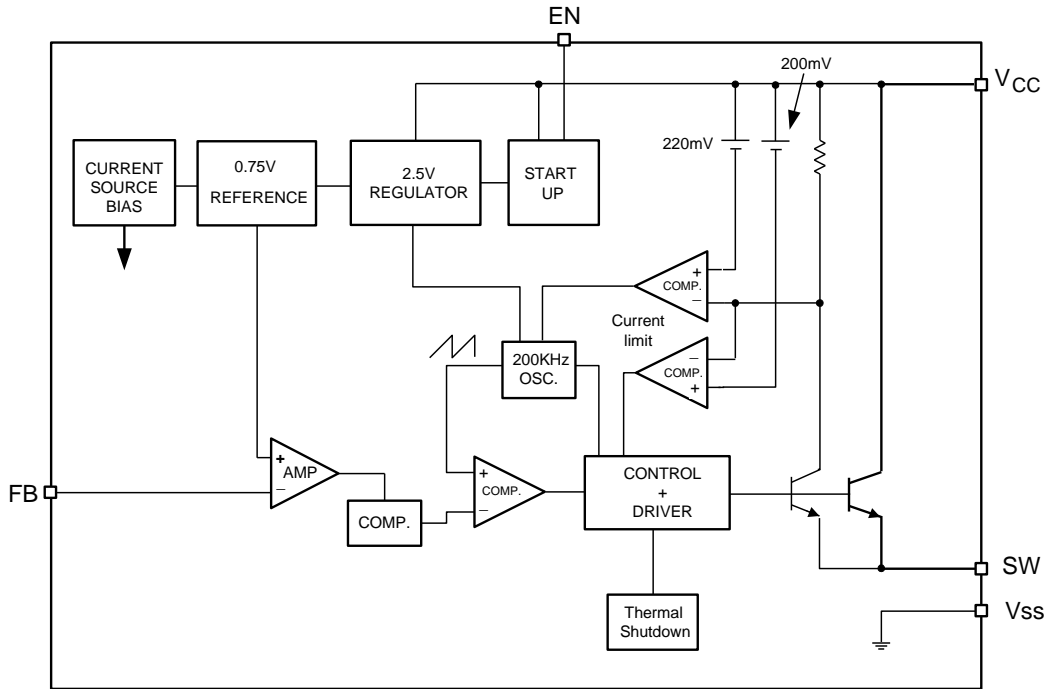
The AX3021 series are monolithic IC designed for a step-down DC/DC converter, and own the ability of driving a 1.5A load without additional transistor. It saves board space. The external shutdown function can be controlled by logic level and then come into standby mode. The internal compensation makes feedback control having good line and load regulation without external design. Regarding protected function, thermal shutdown is to prevent over temperature operating from damage, and current limit is against over current operating of the output switch. If current limit function occurs and V_{FB} is down below 0.5V, the switching frequency will be reduced.

The AX3021 series operates at a switching frequency of 200KHz thus allow smaller sized filter components than what would be needed with lower frequency switching regulators. Other features include a guaranteed +3% tolerance on output voltage under specified input voltage and output load conditions. The chips are available in a standard 8-lead SOP Expose-Pad package.

❖ FEATURES

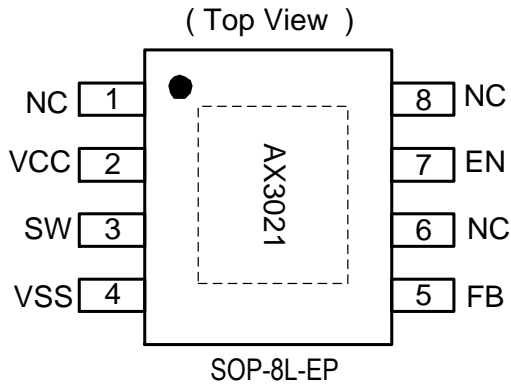
- Output voltage: adjustable output version.
- Adjustable version output voltage range: 0.75V to 22V+3%.
- 200KHz fixed switching frequency.
- Voltage mode non-synchronous PWM control.
- Thermal-shutdown and current-limit protection.
- ON/OFF shutdown control input.
- Short Circuit Protect (SCP).
- Operating voltage can be up to 24V.
- Output load current: 1.5A.
- Expose-Pad (EP) SOP-8L Pb-Free packages.
- Low power standby mode.
- Built-in switching transistor on chip.

❖ **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



❖ **PIN ASSIGNMENT**

The package of AX3021 is SOP-8L-EP; the pin assignment is given by:



Name	Description
V _{CC}	Operating voltage input
SW	Switching output
FB	Output voltage feedback control
EN	ON/OFF Shutdown
V _{SS}	GND pin

❖ **ORDER/MARKING INFORMATION**

Order Information	Top Marking
<p>AX3021 XX X</p> <p>Package Type Packing</p> <p>ES: SOP-8L-EP Blank : Tube</p> <p> A : Taping</p>	<p>Logo ← AX 3 0 2 1 → Part number</p> <p> YY WW X → ID code:internal</p> <p> → WW: 01~52</p> <p> → Year: 10=2010</p> <p> 11=2011</p>

❖ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Characteristics	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Maximum Supply Voltage	V _{CC}	+26	V
ON/OFF Pin Input Voltage	V _{EN}	-0.3 to V _{CC}	V
Feedback Pin Voltage	V _{FB}	-0.3 to 12	V
Output Voltage to Ground	V _{OUT}	-0.8	V
Power Dissipation Internally limited	PD	(T _J -T _A) / θ _{JA}	W
Storage Temperature Range	T _{ST}	-65 to +150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T _J	-20 to +125	°C
Operating Supply Voltage	V _{OP}	+4.0 to +24	V
Thermal Resistance from Junction to case	θ _{JC}	20	°C/W
Thermal Resistance from Junction to ambient	θ _{JA}	50	°C/W

Note: θ_{JA} is measured with the PCB copper area(need connect to Expose-Pad) of approximately 1.5 in² (Multi-layer).

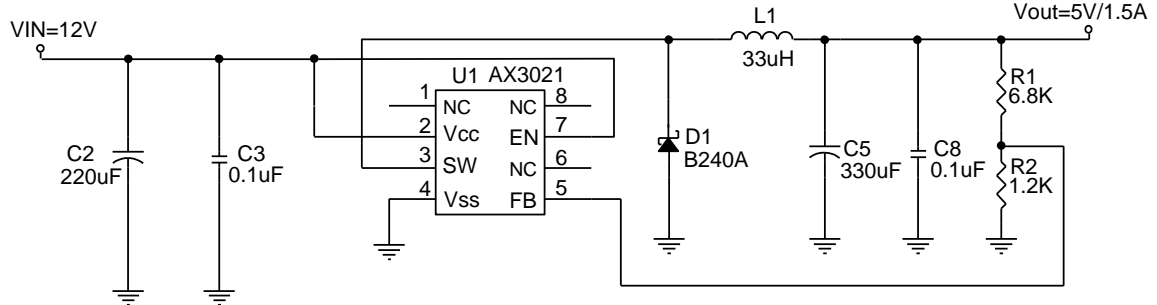
❖ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Unless otherwise specified, T_A=25°C, V_{CC}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, I_{OUT} = 0.2A)

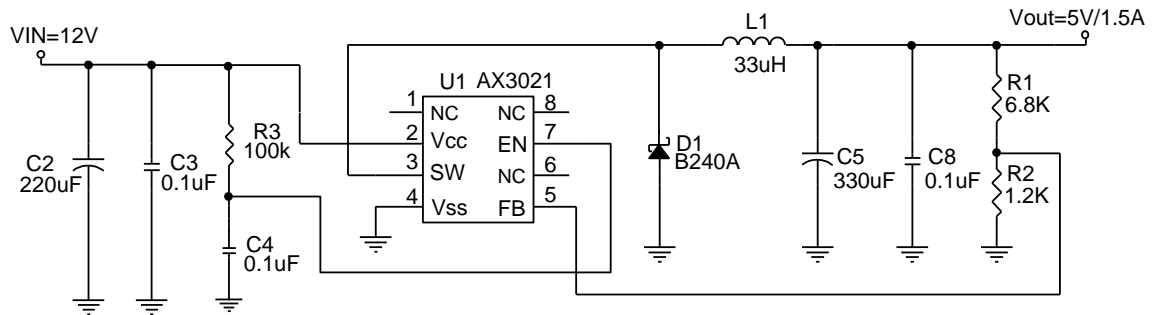
Characteristics	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Feedback Voltage	V _{FB}	I _{OUT} =0.2A	0.728	0.750	0.773	V
Quiescent Current	I _Q	V _{FB} =1.2V force driver off		4	8	mA
Feedback bias current	I _{FB}	I _{OUT} =0.1A		-10	-50	nA
Shutdown supply Current	I _{SD}	V _{EN} =0V	-	2	10	uA
Oscillator frequency	F _{OSC}		140	200	260	KHz
Oscillator frequency of short circuit protect	F _{SCP}	(Adjustable) When V _{FB} <0.5V		80		KHz
Max. Duty Cycle (ON)	DC	V _{FB} =1.2V force driver off		0		%
Min. Duty Cycle (OFF)		V _{FB} =0V force driver on		100		
Current limit	I _{CL}	Pear current, No outside circuit V _{FB} =0V force driver on	1.8			A
Saturation voltage	V _{SAT}	I _{OUT} =1.5A, No outside circuit V _{FB} =0V force driver on		1.2	1.5	V
SW pin leakage current SW pin=0V	I _{SWL}	No outside circuit V _{FB} =1.0V force driver off			-200	uA
SW pin leakage current SW pin=-0.8V		V _{CC} =24V force driver off		-5		mA
EN pin logic input threshold voltage	V _{IH}	High (regulator ON)	-	1.2	2.0	V
	V _{IL}	Low (regulator OFF)	0.5		-	
EN pin logic input current	I _H	V _{EN} =2.5V (ON)	-	20	-	uA
EN pin input current	I _L	V _{EN} =0.3V (OFF)	-	-5	-	
Thermal shutdown Temp	T _{SD}			135		°C

❖ APPLICATION CIRCUIT

(1) Adjustable Output Voltage Version



(2) EN PIN with Delayed Startup



$$V_{OUT} = V_{FB} \times \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right), V_{FB} = 0.75V, R2 = 0.75K \sim 4K$$

Table 1 Resistor select for output voltage setting

V _{OUT}	R2	R1
5V	1.2K	6.8K
3.3V	2K	6.8K
2.5V	2K	4.7K
1.8V	2K	3K
1.5V	2K	2K
1.3V	2K	1.5K
1.2V	2K	1.2K

L1 recommend value (V _{IN} =12V ,I _{OUT} =1.5A,)				
V _{OUT}	1.8 V	2.5V	3.3V	5V
L1 Value	22uH	22uH	33uH	33uH

❖ FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

Pin Functions

V_{CC}

This is the positive input supply for the IC switching regulator. A suitable input bypass capacitor must be presented at this pin to minimize voltage transients and to supply the switching currents needed by the regulator.

V_{SS}

Circuit ground.

SW

Internal switch. The voltage at this pin switches between $(+V_{CC} - V_{SAT})$ and approximately $-0.5V$, with a duty cycle of approximately V_{OUT} / V_{CC} . To minimize coupling to sensitive circuitry, the PC board copper area connected to this pin should be minimized.

Feedback

Senses the regulated output voltage to complete the feedback loop.

EN

Allows the switching regulator circuit to be shutdown using logic level signals thus dropping the total input supply current to approximately 10uA. Pulling this pin below a threshold voltage of approximately 0.5V shuts the regulator down, and pulling this pin above 2.0V (up to a maximum of V_{CC}) turns the regulator on.

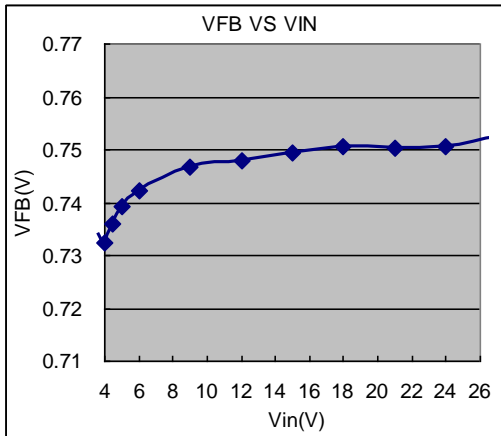
Thermal Considerations

The SOP-8L package needs a heat sink under most conditions. The size of the heat sink depends on the input voltage, the output voltage, the load current and the ambient temperature. The AX3021 junction temperature rises above ambient temperature for a 1.5A load and different input and output voltages.

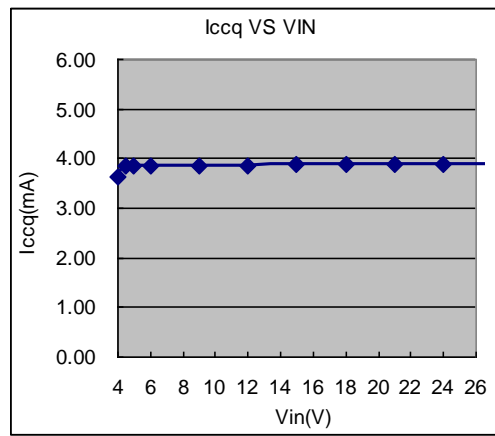
For the best thermal performance, wide copper traces and generous amounts of PCB copper (need connect to the V_{SS} pins) should be used in the board layout, (One exception is the SW pin, which should not have large areas of copper.) Large areas of copper provide the best transfer of heat (lower thermal resistance) to the surrounding air, and moving air lowers the thermal resistance even further.

❖ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

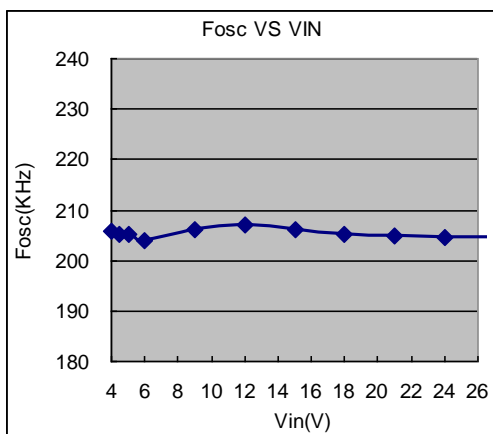
VFB VS VIN



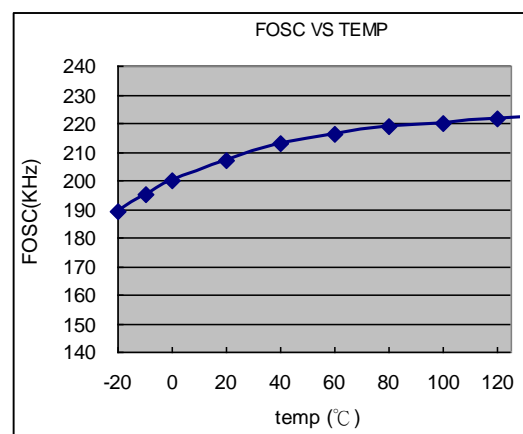
ICCQ VS VIN



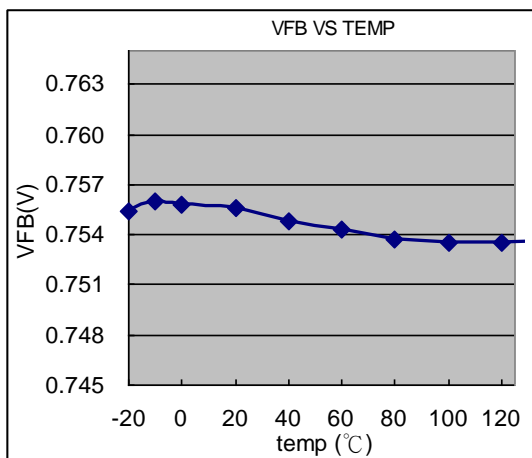
FOSC VS VIN



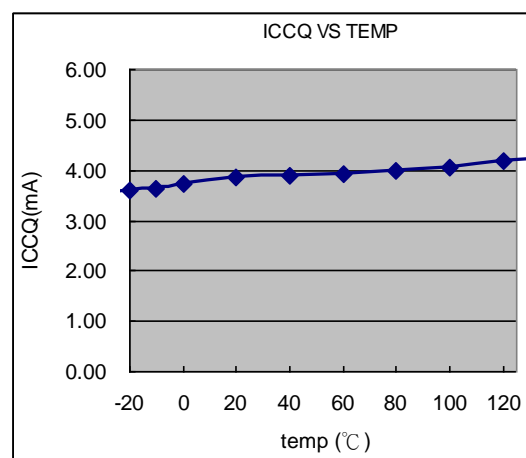
FOSC VS TEMPERATURE



VFB VS TEMPERATURE

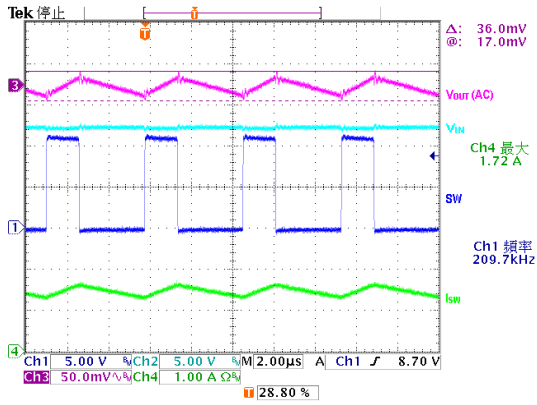


ICCQ VS TEMPERATURE

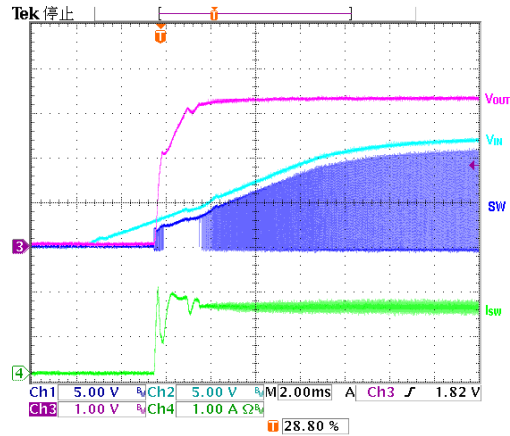


❖ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUES)

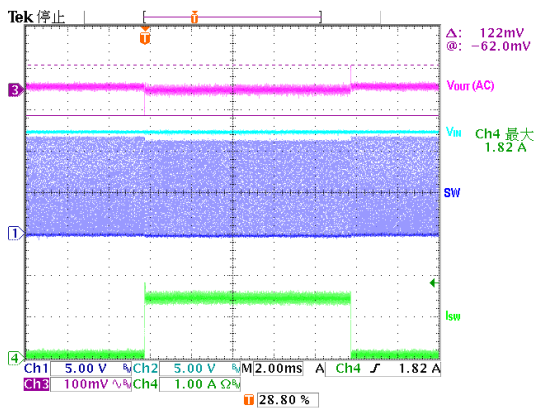
Output Ripple
($V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, I_{OUT}=1.5A$)



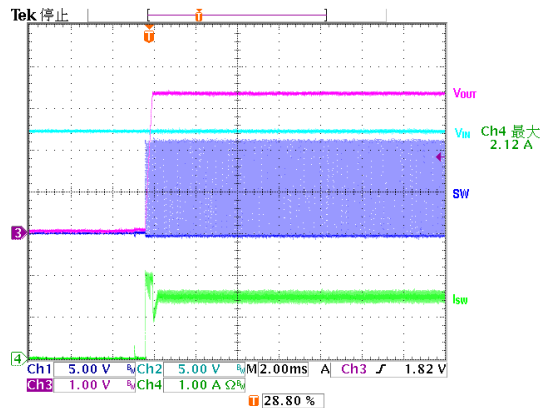
Power on test wave
($V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, I_{OUT}=1.5A$)



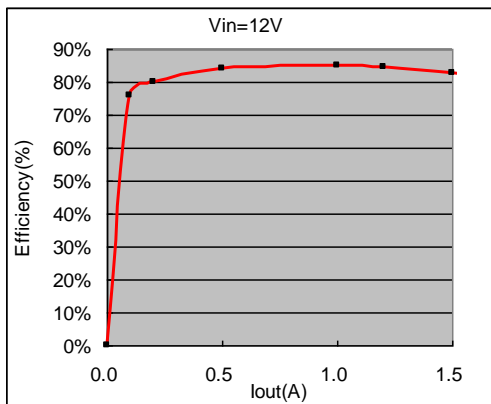
Load Transient Response
($V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, I_{OUT}=0.1\sim 1.5A$)



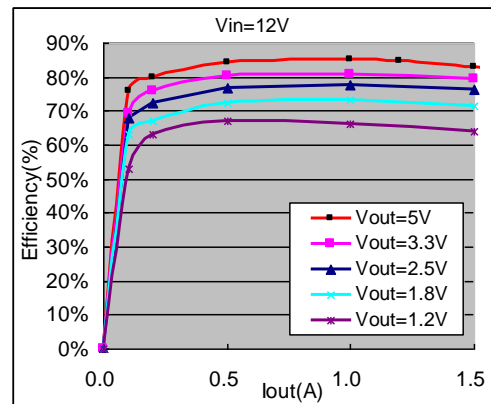
EN PIN on test wave
($V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=3.3V, I_{OUT}=1.5A$)



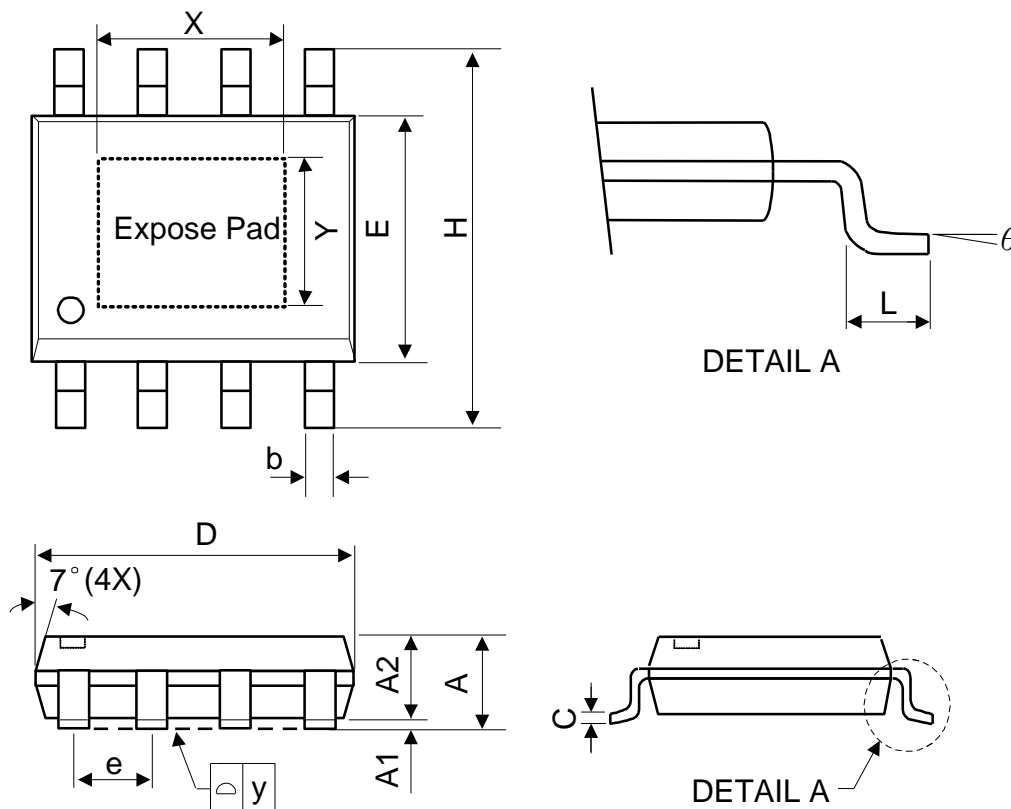
Efficiency
($V_{IN}=12V, V_{OUT}=5V$)



Efficiency
($V_{IN}=12V$)



❖ PACKAGE OUTLINES



Symbol	Dimensions in Millimeters			Dimensions in Inches		
	Min.	Nom.	Max.	Min.	Nom.	Max.
A	-	-	1.75	-	-	0.069
A1	0	-	0.15	0	-	0.06
A2	1.25	-	-	0.049	-	-
C	0.1	0.2	0.25	0.0075	0.008	0.01
D	4.7	4.9	5.1	0.185	0.193	0.2
E	3.7	3.9	4.1	0.146	0.154	0.161
H	5.8	6	6.2	0.228	0.236	0.244
L	0.4	-	1.27	0.015	-	0.05
b	0.31	0.41	0.51	0.012	0.016	0.02
e	1.27 BSC			0.050 BSC		
y	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.004
X	-	2.34	-	-	0.092	-
Y	-	2.34	-	-	0.092	-
θ	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°

Mold flash shall not exceed 0.25mm per side
JEDEC outline: MS-012 BA